

RORSCHACH INKBLOT METHOD

Basic and Recent References

- Ackerman, M. J., & Ackerman, M. C. (1997). Custody evaluation practices: A survey of experienced professionals (revisited). Professional Psychology, 23, 137-145.
- Acklin, M. W., McDowell, C. J., Verschell, M. S., & Chan, D. (2000). Interobserver agreement, intraobserver reliability, and the Rorschach Comprehensive System. Journal of Personality Assessment, 74, 15-47.
- Archer, R. P., & Newsom, C. R. (2000). Psychological test usage with adolescent clients: Survey update. Assessment, 7, 227-236.
- Baity, M. R., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (1999). Rorschach aggression variables: A study of reliability and validity. Journal of Personality Assessment, 72, 93-110.
- Baity, M. R., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (2002). Rorschach aggressive content (AgC) variable: A study of criterion validity. Journal of Personality Assessment, 78, 275-287.
- Blais, M. A., Hilsenroth, M. J., Castlebury, F., Fowler, J. C., & Baity, M. R. (2001). Predicting DSM-IV Cluster B personality disorder criteria from MMPI-2 and Rorschach data: A test of incremental validity. Journal of Personality Assessment, 76, 150-168.
- Blais, M. A., Hilsenroth, M. J., & Fowler, J. C. (1998). Rorschach correlates of the DSM-IV Histrionic Personality Disorder. Journal of Personality Assessment, 70, 355-364.
- Boccaccini, M. T., & Brodsky, S. L. (1999). Diagnostic test usage by forensic psychologists in emotional injury cases. Professional Psychology, 30, 253-259.
- Bornstein, R. F. (1996). Construct validity of the Rorschach Oral Dependency Scale: 1967-1995. Psychological Assessment, 8, 200-505.
- Bornstein, R. F. (1998). Implicit and self-attributed dependency needs in dependent and histrionic personality disorders. Journal of Personality Assessment, 71, 1-14.
- Bornstein, R. F. (1999). Criterion validity of objective and projective dependency tests: A meta-analytic assessment of behavioral prediction. Psychological Assessment, 11, 48-57.
- Bornstein, R. F. (2001). Clinical utility of the Rorschach Inkblot Method: Reframing the

- debate. Journal of Personality Assessment, 77, 39-47.
- Bornstein, R. F. (2002). A process dissociation approach to objective-projective test score relationships. Journal of Personality Assessment, 78, 47-68.
- Camara, W. J., Nathan, J. S., & Puente, A. E. (2000). Psychological test usage: Implication in professional psychology. Professional Psychology, 31, 141-154.
- Clemence, A. J., & Handler, L. (2001). Psychological assessment on internship: A survey of training directors and their expectations for students. Journal of Personality Assessment, 76, 18-47.
- Exner, J. E. (1986). Some Rorschach data comparing schizophrenic with borderline and schizotypal personality disorders. Journal of Personality Assessment, 50, 455-472.
- Exner, J. E. (1989). Searching for projection in the Rorschach. Journal of Personality Assessment, 53, 520-536.
- Exner, J. E. (2003). The Rorschach: A comprehensive system. Volume 1: Basic foundations and principles of interpretation (4th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Exner, J. E. (Ed.) (1995). Issues and methods in Rorschach research. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Exner, J. E. (1996). Critical bits and the Rorschach response process. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 464-477.
- Exner, J. E., Jr. (1997). The future of Rorschach in personality assessment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 37-46.
- Exner, J. E., Jr. (2002). A new nonpatient data sample for the Rorschach Comprehensive System: A progress report. Journal of Personality Assessment, 78, 391-404.
- Exner, J. E., & Andronikof-Sanglade, A. (1992). Rorschach changes following brief and short-term therapy. Journal of Personality Assessment, 59, 59-71.
- Exner, J. E., & Weiner, I. B. (1995). The Rorschach: A comprehensive system. Volume 3: Assessment of children and adolescents (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Finn, S. E. (1996). Assessment feedback integrating MMPI-2 and Rorschach findings. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 543-557.
- Fowler, J. C., Piers, C., Hilsenroth, M. J., Holdwick, D. J., Jr., & Padawer, J. R. (2001). The Rorschach Suicide Constellation: Assessing various degrees of lethality.

Journal of Personality Assessment, *76*, 333-351.

Gacono, C. B., Evans, F. B., & Viglione, D. J. (2002). The Rorschach in forensic practice. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, *2*, 33-54.

Gacono, C. B., Loving, J. L., & Bodholdt, R. H. (2001). The Rorschach and psychopathy. Journal of Personality Assessment, *77*, 16-38.

Gacono, C. B., & Meloy, J. R. (1994). The Rorschach assessment of aggressive and psychopathic personalities. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Gacono, C. B., Meloy, J. R., & Heaven, T.R. (1998). A Rorschach investigation of narcissism and hysteria in antisocial personality. Journal of Personality Assessment, *55*, 270-279.

Ganellen, R. J. (1996a). Integrating the Rorschach and the MMPI-2 in personality assessment. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Ganellen, R. J. (1996b). Comparing the diagnostic efficiency of the MMPI, MCMI-II, and Rorschach: A review. Journal of Personality Assessment, *67*, 219-243.

Ganellen, R. J. (2001). Weighing evidence for the Rorschach's validity. Journal of Personality Assessment, *77*, 1-15.

Ganellen, R. J., Wasyliw, O. E., Haywood, T. W., & Grossman, L. S. (1996). Can psychosis be malingered on the Rorschach? An empirical study. Journal of Personality Assessment, *66*, 65-80.

Goldfried, M. R., Stricker, G., & Weiner, I. B. (1971). Rorschach handbook of clinical and research applications. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Greenway, P., & Milne, L. C. (2001). Rorschach tolerance and control of stress measures D and AdjD. European Journal of Psychological Assessment, *17*, 137-144.

Grossman, L. S., Wasyliw, O.E., Benn, A. F., & Gyoerkoe, K. L. (2002). Can sex offenders who minimize on the MMPI conceal psychopathology on the Rorschach? Journal of Personality Assessment, *78*, 484-501.

Handler, L., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (Eds.). (1998). Teaching and learning personality assessment. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Hiller, J. B., Rosenthal, R., Bornstein, R. F., Berry, D. T. R., & Brunell-Neuleib, S. (1999). A comparative meta-analysis of Rorschach and MMPI validity. Psychological Assessment, *11*, 278-296.

- Hilsenroth, M. J., Fowler, J. C., & Padawer, J. R. (1998). The Rorschach Schizophrenia Index (SCZI): An examination of reliability, validity, and diagnostic efficiency. Journal of Personality Assessment, 70, 514-534.
- Hilsenroth, M. J., Fowler, J. C., Padawer, J. R., & Handler, L. (1997). Narcissism in the Rorschach revisited: Some reflections on empirical data. Psychological Assessment, 9, 113-121.
- Hilsenroth, M. J., & Handler, L. (1995). A survey of graduate students' experiences, interests, and attitudes about learning the Rorschach. Journal of Personality Assessment, 64, 243-257.
- Hilsenroth, M. J., Handler, L., Toman, K. M., & Padawer, J. R. (1995). Rorschach and MMPI-2 indices of early psychotherapy termination. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63, 957-965.
- Ilonen, T., Taiminen, T., Karlsson, H., Lauerma, H., Leinon, K-M., Wallenius, E., Tuimala, P., & Salokangas, R. K. R. (1999). Diagnostic efficiency of the Rorschach schizophrenia and depression indices in identifying first-episode schizophrenia and severe depression. Psychiatry Research, 87, 183-192.
- Jorgenson, K., Anderson, T. J., & Dam, H. (2000). The diagnostic efficiency of the Rorschach Depression Index and the Schizophrenia Index: A review. Assessment, 7, 259-280.
- Kamphuis, J. H., Kugeares, S. L., & Finn, S. E. (2000). Rorschach correlates of sexual abuse: Trauma content and aggression indexes. Journal of Personality Assessment, 75, 212-224.
- Kelly, F. D. (1999). The psychological assessment of abused and traumatized children. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kleiger, J. H. (1999). Disordered thinking and the Rorschach. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Krishnamurthy, R., & Archer, R. P. (2001). An evaluation of the effects of Rorschach EB style on the diagnostic utility of the Depression Index. Assessment, 8, 105-110.
- Kubiszyn, T. W., Meyer, G. J., Finn, S. E., Eyde, L. D., Kay, G. G., Moreland, K. L., Dies, R. R., & Eisman, E. J. (2000). Empirical support for psychological assessment in clinical health settings. Professional Psychology, 31, 119-130.
- Leichtman, M. (1996). The Rorschach: A developmental perspective. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.

- Leifer, M., Shapiro, J. P., Marton, M. W., & Kassem, L. (1991). Rorschach assessment of psychological functioning in sexually abused girls. Journal of Personality Assessment, 56, 14-28.
- Lerner, P. M. (1998). Psychoanalytic perspectives on the Rorschach. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Levin, P., & Reis, B. (1997). Use of the Rorschach in assessing trauma. In J. P. Wilson & T. M. Keane (Eds.), Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD (pp. 529-543). New York: Guilford.
- Maruish, M. E. (Ed.) (1999). The use of psychological testing for treatment planning and outcomes assessment (2nd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum
- Masling, J. M. (1997). On the nature and utility of projective tests and objective tests. Journal of Personality Assessment, 69, 257-270.
- McCann, J. T. (1998). Defending the Rorschach in court: An analysis of admissibility using legal and professional standards. Journal of Personality Assessment, 70, 135-144.
- Meloy, J. R., Acklin, M. W., Gacono, C. B., Murray, J. F., & Peterson, C. A. (Eds.) (1997). Contemporary Rorschach interpretation. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Meloy, J. R., Hansen, T. L., Weiner, & I, B. (1997). Authority of the Rorschach: Legal citations during the past 50 years. Journal of Personality Assessment, 69, 53-62.
- Meyer, G. J. (1996a). The Rorschach and MMPI: Toward a more scientifically differentiated understanding of cross-method assessment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 558-578.
- Meyer, G. J. (1996b). Construct validation of scales derived from the Rorschach method: A review of issues and introduction to the Rorschach Rating Scale. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 598-628.
- Meyer, G. J. (1997a). Assessing reliability: Critical corrections for a critical examination of the Rorschach Comprehensive System. Psychological Assessment, 9, 480-489.
- Meyer, G. J. (1997b). On the integration of personality assessment methods: The Rorschach and MMPI. Journal of Personality Assessment, 68, 297-330.
- Meyer, G. J. (1999). The convergent validity of MMPI and Rorschach scales: An extension using profile scores to define responses and character styles on both methods and a reexamination of simple Rorschach response frequency. Journal of Personality Assessment, 72, 1-35.

- Meyer, G. J. (2000). Incremental validity of the Rorschach Prognostic Rating Scale over the MMPI Ego Strength Scale and IQ. Journal of Personality Assessment, 74, 356-370.
- Meyer, G. J. (2001). Evidence to correct misperceptions about Rorschach norms. Clinical Psychology, 8, 389-396.
- Meyer, G. J. (2002). Exploring possible ethnic differences and bias in the Rorschach Comprehensive System. Journal of Personality Assessment, 78, 104-129.
- Meyer, G. J., & Archer, R. P. (2001). The hard science of Rorschach research: What do we know and where do we go? Psychological Assessment, 13, 486-502.
- Meyer, G. J., Finn, S. E., Eyde, L. D., Kay, G. G., Moreland, K. L., Dies, R. R., Eisman, E. J., & Kubiszyn, T. W. (2001). Psychological testing and psychological assessment: A review of evidence and issues. American Psychologist, 56, 128-165.
- Meyer, G. J., & Handler, L. (1997). The ability of the Rorschach to predict subsequent outcome: Meta-analysis of the Rorschach Prognostic Rating Scale. Journal of Personality Assessment, 69, 1-38.
- Meyer, G. J., Hilsenroth, M. J., Baxter, D., Exner, J. E., Jr., Fowler, C. J., Piers, C. C., & Resnick, J. (2002). An examination of interrater reliability for scoring the Rorschach Comprehensive System in eight data sets. Journal of Personality Assessment, 78, 219-274.
- Meyer, G. J., Reithmiller, R. J., Brooks, R. D., Benoit, W. A., & Handler, L. (2000). A replication of Rorschach and MMI-2 convergent validity. Journal of Personality Assessment, 74, 175-215.
- Mihura, J. L., & Weinle, C. A. (2002). Rorschach training: Doctoral students' experiences and preferences. Journal of Personality Assessment, 79, 39-52.
- Muniz, J., Prieto, G., Almeida, L., & Bartram, D. (1999). Test use in Spain, Portugal, and Latin American countries. European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 15, 151-157.
- Muniz, J., Bartram, D., Evers, A., Boben, D., Matesic, K., Glabeke, K., Fernandez-Hermida, J. R., & Zaal, J. N. (2001). Testing practices in European countries. European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 17, 201-211.
- Parker, K. D. H., Hanson, R. K., & Hunsley, J. (1988). MMPI, Rorschach and WAIS: A meta-analytic comparison of reliability, stability, and validity. Psychological

Bulletin, 103, 367-373.

- Peebles-Kleiger, M. J. (2002). Elaboration of some sequence analysis strategies: Examples and guidelines for level of confidence. Journal of Personality Assessment, 79, 19-38.
- Perry, W. (2001). Incremental validity of the Ego Impairment Index: A re-examination of Dawes. Psychological Assessment, 13, 403-407.
- Perry, W., McDougall, A., & Viglione, D. (1995). A five-year follow-up on the temporal stability of the Ego Impairment Index. Journal of Personality Assessment, 64, 112-118.
- Piotrowski, C., & Zalewski, C. (1993). Training in psychodiagnostic testing in APA-approved PsyD and PhD clinical psychology programs. Journal of Personality Assessment, 61, 394-405.
- Presley, G., Smith, C., Hilsenroth, M., & Exner, J. (2001). Clinical utility of the Rorschach with African Americans. Journal of Personality Assessment, 77, 491-507.
- Ritzler, B., Erard, R., & Pettigrew, G. (2002a). Protecting the integrity of Rorschach expert witnesses: A reply to Grove and Barden (1999) re: The admissibility of testimony under Daubert/Kumho analysis. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 8, 201-215.
- Ritzler, B., Erard, R., & Pettigrew, G. (2002b). A final reply to Grove and Barden: The relevance of the Rorschach Comprehensive System for expert testimony. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 8, 235-246.
- Rosenthal, R., Hiller, J. B., Bornstein, R. F., Berry, D. T. R., & Brunell-Neuleib, S. (2001). Meta-analytic methods, the Rorschach and the MMPI. Psychological Assessment, 13, 449-551.
- Schretlen, D. J. (1997). Dissimulation on the Rorschach and other projective measures. In R. Rogers (Ed.), Clinical assessment of malingering and deception (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford.
- Sloan, P., Arsenault, L., Hilsenroth, M., Handler, L., & Harvill, L. (1996). Rorschach measures of posttraumatic stress in Persian Gulf War veterans: A three-year follow-up study. Journal of Personality Assessment, 66, 54-64.
- Smith, A. M., Gacono, C. B., & Kaufman, L. (1997). A Rorschach comparison of psychopathic and nonpsychopathic conduct disordered adolescents. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53, 289-300.

- Smith, S. R., Baity, M. R., Knowles, E. S., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (2001). Assessment of disordered thinking in children and adolescents: The Rorschach Perceptual-Thinking Index. Journal of Personality Assessment, 77, 447-463.
- Stedman, J. M., Hatch, J. P., & Schoenfeld, L. S. (2000). Preinternship preparation in psychological testing and psychotherapy: What internship directors say they expect. Professional Psychology, 31, 321-326.
- Stedman, J. M., Hatch, J. P., & Schoenfeld, L. S. (2001). The current status of psychological assessment training in graduate and professional schools. Journal of Personality Assessment, 77, 398-407.
- Stokes, J. M., Pogge, D.L., Grosso, C., & Zaccario, M. (2001). The relationship of the Rorschach Schizophrenia Index to psychotic features in a child psychiatric sample. Journal of Personality Assessment, 76, 209-228.
- Stricker, G., & Gold, J. R. (1999). The Rorschach: Toward a nomothetically based, idiographically applicable configurational model. Psychological Assessment, 11, 240-250.
- Viglione, D. J. (1996). Data and issues to consider in reconciling self-report and the Rorschach. Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 579-587.
- Viglione, D. J. (1997). Problems in Rorschach research and what to do about them. Journal of Personality Assessment, 68, 590-599.
- Viglione, D. J. (1999). A review of recent research addressing the utility of the Rorschach. Psychological Assessment, 11, 251-265.
- Viglione, D. J., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (2001). The Rorschach: Facts, fictions, and future. Psychological Assessment, 13, 452-471.
- Watkins, C. E., Campbell, V. L., Nieberding, R., & Hallmark, R. (1995). Contemporary practice of psychological assessment by clinical psychologists. Professional Psychology, 26, 54-60.
- Weiner, I. B. (1997). Psychodiagnosis in schizophrenia. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. (Original work published 1966 by John Wiley & Sons)
- Weiner, I. B. (1989). On competence and ethicality in psychodiagnostic assessment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 53, 827-831.
- Weiner, I. B. (1995). Methodological considerations in Rorschach research. Psychological Assessment, 7, 330-337.

- Weiner, I. B. (1996). Some observations on the validity of the Rorschach Inkblot Method. Psychological Assessment, 8, 206-213.
- Weiner, I. B. (1997). Current status of the Rorschach Inkblot Method. Journal of Personality Assessment, 68, 5-19.
- Weiner, I. B. (1998a). Teaching the Rorschach Comprehensive System. In L. Handler & M. J. Hilsenroth (Eds.), Teaching and learning personality assessment (pp. 215-233). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Weiner, I. B. (1999a). Rorschach assessment. In M. Maruish (Ed.), Psychological testing for treatment planning and outcome assessment (2nd ed.; pp. 1123-1156). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Weiner, I. B. (1999b). What the Rorschach can do for you: Incremental validity in clinical applications. Assessment, 6, 327-339.
- Weiner, I. B. (2000a). Making Rorschach interpretation as good as it can be. Journal of Personality Assessment, 74, 164-174.
- Weiner, I. B. (2000b). Using the Rorschach properly in practice and research. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 56, 435-438.
- Weiner, I. B. (2001a). Advancing the science of psychological assessment: The Rorschach Inkblot Method as exemplar. Psychological Assessment, 13, 423-432.
- Weiner, I. B. (2001b). Considerations in collecting Rorschach reference data. Journal of Personality Assessment, 77, 122-127.
- Weiner, I. B. (2003). Principles of Rorschach interpretation (2nd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Weiner, I. B. (in press). Rorschach assessment: Current status. In M. Hersen, D. L. Segal, & M. Hilsenroth (Eds.), Comprehensive handbook of psychological assessment. Vol. 2. Personality assessment. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Weiner, I. B., & Exner, J. E. (1991). Rorschach changes in long-term and short-term psychotherapy. Journal of Personality Assessment, 56, 453-465.
- Weiner, I. B., Exner, J. E., & Sciara, A. (1996). Is the Rorschach welcome in the courtroom? Journal of Personality Assessment, 67, 422-424.
- Weiner, I. B., Spielberger, C. D., & Abeles, N. (2002). Scientific psychology and the Rorschach Inkblot Method. The Clinical Psychologist, 55, 7-12.

Weiner, I. B., Spielberger, C. D., & Abeles, N. (2003). Once more around the park: Correcting misinformation about Rorschach assessment. The Clinical Psychologist, 56, 8-9.

Zillmer, E. A., Harrower, M., Ritzler, B. A., & Archer, R. P. (1995). The quest for the Nazi personality. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Prepared by Irving B. Weiner

5/6/03